

## Pork Chop Hill Bibliography

Donald W. Boose, Jr.

Birtle, Andrew J. *The Korean War: Years of Stalemate, July 1951 – July 1953*, CMH Pub 19-10, Washington, DC: Center of Military History, 2000. [AWC DS918.K557 B57 2000; also available at [www.history.army.mil/brochures/kw-stale/stale.htm](http://www.history.army.mil/brochures/kw-stale/stale.htm), accessed 27 April 2011]

This commemorative pamphlet published for the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Korean War is a concise overview of the ground actions during the last two years of the war. It provides the strategic and operational context within which the Pork Chop Hill battles took place.

Boose, Donald W., Jr. *U.S. Army Forces in the Korean War 1950 – 1953*. Battle Orders No. 11. Oxford, UK: Osprey Publications, 2005. [AWC DS918.B55 2005]

A description of the organization, equipment, and tactics of U.S. Army forces during the Korean War, with orders of battle of Eighth Army, corps, divisions, and separate field and anti-aircraft artillery battalions.

Donnelly, William M. "The Best Army that Can Be Put in the Field in the Circumstances': The U.S. Army, July 1951-July 1953." *The Journal of Military History*, Vol. 71, No. 3, July 2007, pp. 809-848.

Donnelly, a U.S. Army Center of Military History historian who has written on National Guard and Reserve operations and issues, describes the impact on the Army of budget constraints, the troop rotation policy, the decision not to hold draftees and mobilized reserve component soldiers on active duty for the duration of the war, and the attempt to field armies in Korea and Europe while also building up continental air defense and the strategic reserve.

Hermes, Walter G. *United States Army in the Korean War: Truce Tent and Fighting Front*. Washington: Office of the Chief of Military History, 1966, reprinted 1993. [AWC DS919.U5 v.4; also available at [www.history.army.mil/books/korea/truce/fm.htm](http://www.history.army.mil/books/korea/truce/fm.htm), accessed 27 April 2011]

This is the official Army history of the Korean War from June 1951 to July 1953. It covers both the Truce Talks and the combat actions during those years, including good accounts of the Pork Chop Hill battles.

Marino, James I. "Korean War: Battle on Pork Chop Hill," *Military History*, April 2003, available at [www.historynet.com/korean-war-battle-on-pork-chop-hill.htm](http://www.historynet.com/korean-war-battle-on-pork-chop-hill.htm), accessed 27 April 2011.

A readable and generally accurate account of the 17 April 1953, Pork Chop Hill battle.

Marshall, S.L.A. *Pork Chop Hill: The American Fighting Man in Action, Korea, Spring 1953*. New York: Morrow, 1956. Reprinted, Nashville: The Battery Press, 1986. [AHEC/MHI DS918.M298 1956, 1959, 1986]

An account, based on interviews with participants and the records of the units involved, of 7<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division combat actions in Korea during the last months of the Korean War.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The S.L.A. Marshall Papers and Photo Collection*. U.S. Army War College Military History Institute Archives.

Box 5 contains maps, overlays, Marshall's debriefing notes, and other documents relating to the Pork Chop Hill battles, including the log of the 7<sup>th</sup> Division Artillery and the 7<sup>th</sup> DivArty After Action Report on the 16-18 April 1953 actions.

McWilliams, Bill. *On Hallowed Ground: The Last Battle for Pork Chop Hill*. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2004. [AWC DS919 .M39 2004] Paperback edition: New York: Berkley Caliber Books, 2004. [AWC DS919 .M39 2004b]

McWilliams (AWC '73) focuses mainly on the July Pork Chop Hill battle, but he provides a well-researched account of the events leading up to that battle, including the various earlier battles in and around Pork Chop.

Trudeau, Arthur G. *The Arthur G. Trudeau Papers and Photo Collection*. U.S. Army War College Military History Institute Archives.

Box 1 contains General Trudeau's oral history (U.S. Army Military History Research Collection, Senior Officers Debriefing Program, *Conversations Between Lieutenant General Arthur Gilbert Trudeau and Colonel Calvin J. Landau*, Carlisle Barracks, PA, Vol. II, 13 January 1971 – 13 July 1971). Part 5 contains General Trudeau's recollection of the Pork Chop Hill and related battles.

Box 32 contains 7<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division Command Reports for July 1953, including a report on the use of armored personnel carriers to support the Pork Chop Hill garrison and other documents relating to the last battle for Pork Chop Hill.

Box 64 contains General Trudeau's 1957-1959 correspondence with S.L.A. Marshall, Captain Joseph Clemons, and others regarding the filming of *Pork Chop Hill*.

## Film "Pork Chop Hill"

**Director:** Lewis Milestone; **Writers:** S.L.A. Marshall (book) James R. Webb (adaptation); **Release Date:** 25 July 1959 (Japan)

**Actual officers and men portrayed in the film and the actors who portrayed them:**

Maj. Gen. Arthur G. Trudeau, CG, 7<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division: Ken Lynch

Colonel William B. Kern, CO, 31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Bob Steele

Lt. Col. John N. Davis, CO, 2d Bn, 31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Barry Atwater

1st Lt Thomas V. Harrold, CO, E/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Charles Aidman

1<sup>st</sup> Lt. Joseph G. Clemons, Jr., CO, K Co., 31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Gregory Peck

1<sup>st</sup> Lt. Eddie Tsugio (Tsugi) Ohashi, XO, K Co., 31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: George Shibata

1<sup>st</sup> Lt Walter B. Russell, CO, Co. G, 17<sup>th</sup> Infantry: Rip Torn

1<sup>st</sup> Lt James Blake, S-2, 3/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Michael Garth

1<sup>st</sup> Lt James Barrow, PAO, 7<sup>th</sup> Division: Lew Gallo

2d Lt Cummings, 1<sup>st</sup> Platoon Leader, K/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Bert Remsen

2d Lt Robert S. Cook, 2d Platoon Leader, K/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Leonard Graves

2d Lt Arthur Marshall, Platoon Leader, L/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Martin Landau

SFC Walter Kuzmick, Squad Leader, 2d Platoon, K/31<sup>st</sup> Infantry: Syl Lamont

RADM John C. Daniel (UNC Truce Delegation\*): Carl Benton Reid

\*Other UNC Armistice Delegates, 17 April 1953: Lt. Gen. William K. Harrison, USA; Brig. Gen. Frank C. McConnell, USA; Brig. Gen. Lee Han Lim, ROKA; Brig. Gen. Ralph M. Osborne, USA; Brig. Gen. Joseph T. Morris, USAF.

Korean People's Army/Chinese People's Volunteers Armistice Delegates, 17 April 1953: Lt Gen Nam Il, KPA; Gen Pien Chang Wu, CPV; Maj Gen Lee Sang Cho, KPA; Maj Gen Hsieh Fang, CPV; Maj Gen So Hui, KPA; Adm Kim Won Mu, KPN.

**Fictionalized characters:** Pvt Forstman (Harry Guardino), Cpl Chuck Fedderson (George Peppard), Cpl Jurgens (James Edwards), Pvt Franklin (Woody Strode), Sgt Coleman, RTO (Norman Fell), Pvt Velie, Runner (Robert Blake), Cpl Payne, RTO (Cliff Ketchum), Pvt Boven (Biff Elliot), Chinese PSYOP Broadcaster (Viraj Amonsin), Cpl. Kissell (Kevin Hagen), Pvt Saxon (Gavin MacLeod).